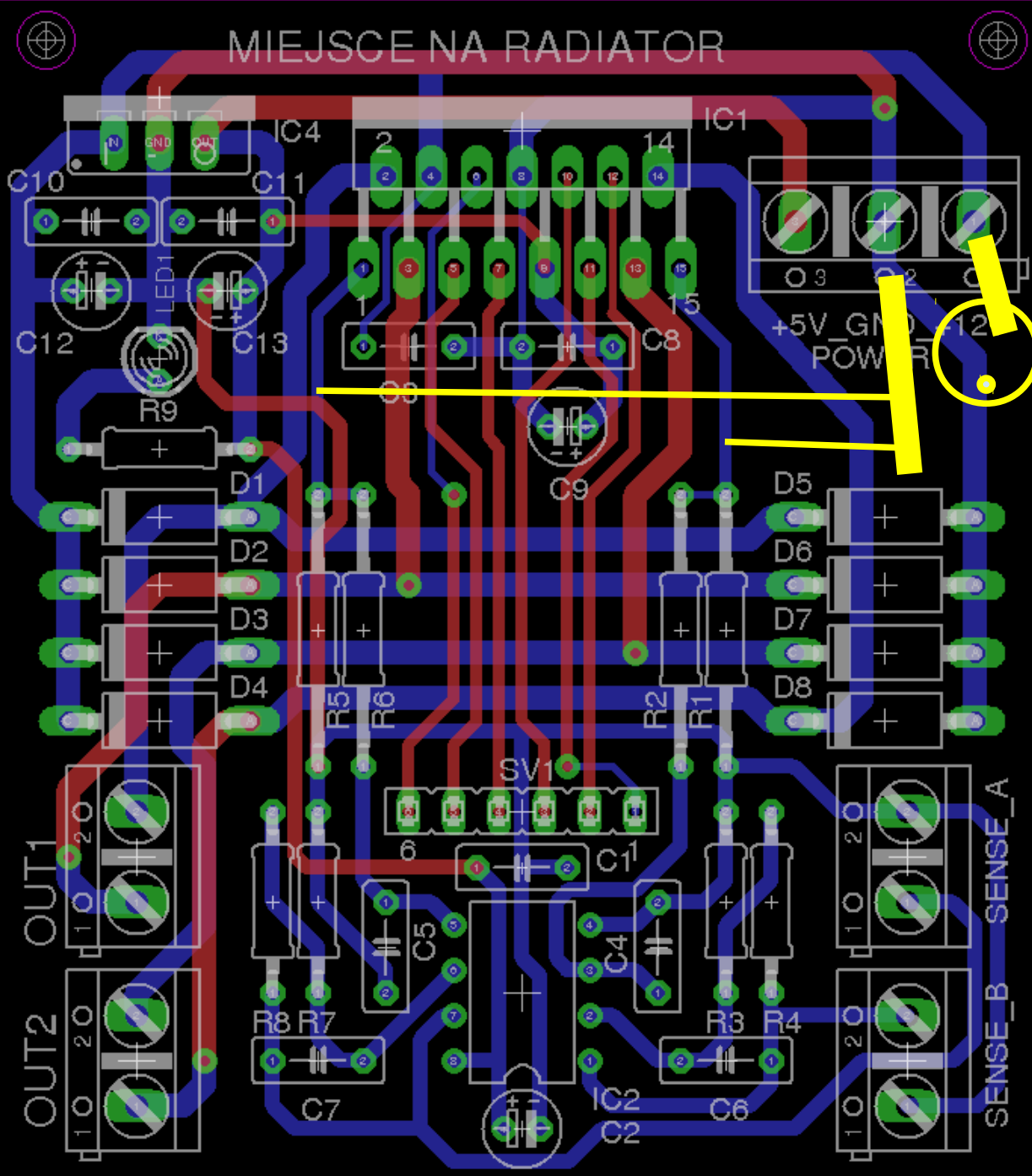


60.96

MIEJSCE NA RADIATOR



67.31